# **Curriculum Vitae**



Name: Animesh Roy (PhD, JNU, 2015)

Academic Qualification: PhD in Development Geography (2015), JNU, New Delhi.

UGC NET & JRF: June 2003

**Doctoral Thesis on:** Acquisition of Agricultural Land and Its Implication for

Livelihood of Farmers: A Case Study of West Bengal

Areas of Interest: (1) Political Economy of Land Dispossession and Development

(2) Neoliberal City-Making and Rural Transformation,

(3) Tribal Exclusion in Uttar Pradesh, and the Khasi Matrilineage.

# I. Employment Details:

Position	Institute	From	То
Assistant Professor	Giri Institute of Development Studies (GIDS), Lucknow - 226024	03/01/2024	-
Associate Professor	Institute of Development Studies Kolkata (IDSK), Salt Lake, Kolkata – 700064, West Bengal	22/09/2023	02/01/2024
Assistant Professor	Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow – 226024, UP	01/12/2015	21/09/2023

30/07/2008

30/11/2015

#### **II. Publications in Refereed Journals:**

Assistant

professor

- Roy, Animesh (2024: Forthcoming). Political Economy of Land Dispossession: Disintegrating Social Bond and Family Kinship, and the Changing Facets of Social Capital'. *Sociological Bulletin* (SAGE Journal).
- Roy, Animesh (2023). From Colonial to Neoliberal Regime: Understanding the Paradigms of Land Dispossession in India. *Journal of Land and Rural Studies*, 11(1): 28-51. **SAGE** Publications. https://doi.org/10.1177/23210249221127396
- Roy, Animesh (2022). Political Economy of Dispossession and Economic Change: A Case Study of Rajarhat in West Bengal, India. *International Journal of Community and Social Development*, 4(1): 10 38. **SAGE** Publications. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/25166026221076630">https://doi.org/10.1177/25166026221076630</a>
- Roy, Animesh (2020). The Land Question: Political Economy of Dispossession and Rural Livelihoods. *Social Change and Development*, 27 (1): 1-24. Published by Omeo Kumar Das Institute of Social Change and Development (OKDISCD), Guwahati.
- Roy, Animesh (2019). Review of 'Dispossession without Development: Land Grabs in Neoliberal India' by Michael Levien. *American Journal of Sociology*, 124 (6): 1929-1932. **Chicago University Press**. DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1086/703183">https://doi.org/10.1086/703183</a>
- Roy, Animesh (2019). The Land Question at the Margin: Dispossession, 'Industrial Rush' and Proletarianization of Peasants. *Indian Journal of Spatial Science*, 10 (1): 10-18.
- Roy, Animesh (2018). Discord in Matrilineality: Insight in to the Khasi Society in Meghalaya. *Society and Culture in South Asia*, 4(2): 278-297. **SAGE** Publications. DOI: <a href="https://10.1177/2393861718767238">https://10.1177/2393861718767238</a>
- Roy, Animesh (2016). Land Acquisition and Rural Transformation: a Case Study from West Bengal. *Chinese Sociological Dialogue*, 1(1): 32-47. **SAGE** Publications. DOI: http://10.1177/2397200916663010
- Roy, Animesh (2016). The Land where Women Prevail: Khasi Matrilineality and Emergent Social Issues in Meghalaya. *Anudhyan: An International Journal of Social Sciences*, 1(2): 84-91.
- Roy, Animesh (2015). West Bengal since Independence: a Review of Social and Economic Change. *Asian Profile*, 43(2): 99-114. Published by Asian Research Service, Canada.
- Roy, Animesh (2014). In Pursuit of Development: Land Acquisition and Dilution of Legal Provisions. *Journal of Land and Rural Studies*, 2(1): 149-171. **SAGE** Publications. DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/2321024913515108">https://doi.org/10.1177/2321024913515108</a>
- Roy, Animesh (2014). Development, Land Acquisition and the Changing Facets of Rural Livelihoods: a Case Study from West Bengal. *Journal of Rural Development*, 33(1): 15-32.

- Roy, Animesh (2014). Changes in Land Utilization in West Bengal: District and CD Block level Analysis. *Punjab Geographer*, 10(1): 23-44.
- Roy, Animesh (2013). Tourism as an Additional Source of Rural Livelihood: an Experience from Two Villages of Rajasthan. *Social Change*, 43(4): 617-638. **SAGE** Publications. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1177/0049085713502601
- Roy, Animesh (2013). Land Use Change and Land Acquisition: Insight into an Enamoring Development. *Population, Development and Environment* (Seminar proceeding): 76-98.
- Roy, Animesh (2013). Incorrect Information. Economic and Political Weekly, 48 (22): 4.
- Roy, Animesh (2007). Paradigmatic Change in Cropping Pattern and Net Return from the Major Crops in West Bengal. *Asian Studies*, 25(2): 28-46.

#### III. Publications in Edited Books:

- Roy, Animesh (2023). Expanding Urban, Shrinking Rural: Land and Common Grabs and Environmental Degradation in Peri-Urban Kolkata, India. In D. Briesen & S. P. Das (eds) 'Media, Politics and Environment: Analyzing Experiences from Europe and Asia'. Switzerland AG, Switzerland: Springer.
- Roy, Animesh (2023). Political Economy of Land Dispossession in India: Unravelling the Changing Diachronic Paradigms. In M. Deshpande et al. (eds.) '*Encyclopedia of New Populism and Responses in the 21st Century*'. Singapore: SPRINGER. DOI: <a href="https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-981-16-9859-0\_22-1">https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-981-16-9859-0\_22-1</a>
- Roy, Animesh (2021). The Question of Development: Land Acquisition, Land Marginalization and Proletarianization of Peasants. In M. Gautam (ed) 'Agriculture in India: Crises and Prospects' (pp. 282 298). Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Roy, Animesh (2020). Dispossession, Neoliberal Urbanism and Societal Transformation: Insight into Rajarhat New Township in West Bengal. In D. Mishra & P. Nayak (eds) *Land and Livelihoods in Neoliberal India* (pp. 169 194). Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan.

## IV. Manuscripts under Consideration/Preparation for Refereed International Journals:

Roy, Animesh, Pramanik, S. & Pal, Souvik. 'Rural Land Grab and Neoliberal City-Making: Unravelling the Transitional Environmental Consequences of Construction Sector'. *Cities*, a SCOPUS Indexed &Web of Science Journal published by Elsevier.

## V. Major Projects Ongoing & Completed:

1. 'Promotion of Entrepreneurship among the SC & ST Communities: Socio-economic Impact Assessment of the Stand-up India Scheme in Uttar Pradesh'

PIs: Dr. Animesh Roy & Dr. P.K. Trivedi Funding Agency: The ICSSR, Ministry of Education, GOI, New Delhi.

Research Grant: 5:00 Lakh

Status: Ongoing

2. 'Social Audit of MDM Scheme for the Financial Year 2020-21 in Gorakpur, Azamgarh and Mau Divisions of Uttar Pradesh'.

PIs: Dr. K. S. Rao & Dr. Animesh Roy

Funding Agency: The MDM Authority, Lucknow, Govt. of UP.

Research Grant: 11.58 Lakh Status: Completed (March, 2023)

3. 'Development, Dispossession and Class Formation: A Study of Rajarhat Newtown in West Bengal and POSCO Project in Odisha'.

PI: Dr. Animesh Roy (sole)

Funding Agency: ICSSR, New Delhi

Research Grant: Rs. 8 Lakhs Duration: 1 Yr. 10 months

Status: Completed (August, 2018)

4. 'Marginalisation and Exclusion of the Scheduled Tribes in Uttar Pradesh'

PI: Dr. Animesh Roy & Dr. Manjur Ali, GIDS, Lucknow

Funding Agency: ICSSR-GIDS (under SC/ST development fund)

Research Grant: Rs. 8 Lakhs

Status: Completed (November, 2020)

5. 'Estimation of Rent of Dwellings-Rural and Urban in Uttar Pradesh'.

PI: Dr. Animesh Roy & Dr. Nagendra K. Maurya

Funding Agency: Directorate of Economics and Statistics (DES), Government of UP.

Research Grant: Rs. 11.58 Lakhs Status: Completed (April, 2020)

6. 'Estimation and Geo-Tagging of Homeless Population in Urban Areas of Uttar Pradesh'.

Co-PI: Dr. Animesh Roy (along with 6 other Faculties of the Institute).

Funding Agency: SUDA, Govt. of UP Grant Amount (Rs.): 2.36 Crores Status: Completed (August, 2019)

7. 'Social Impact Assessment of Land Acquisition for the Ganga Expressway: A Study of Affected Farmers in Raebareli District in Uttar Pradesh'

PI: Dr. Animesh Roy

Funding Agency: UPEIDA, Govt. of UP.

Grant Amount: Rs. 9.99 Lakh Status: Completed (December, 2021)

## **VI. Minor Projects:**

1. 'National Level Monitoring: Evaluation of the Implementation of Various Rural Development Programmes in Faridabad District, Haryana'.

PI: Dr. Animesh Roy (Sole)

Funding Agency: Ministry of Rural Development, GOI, New Delhi

Grant Amount: Rs. 1.25 Lakh Status: Completed (May 2016).

2. 'National Level Monitoring: Evaluation of the Implementation of various Rural Development Programmes in Palwal District, Haryana'.

PI: Dr. Animesh Roy (Sole)

Funding Agency: Ministry of Rural Development, GOI, New Delhi

Grant Amount: Rs. 1.25 Lakh Status: Completed (May 2016).

3. 'Social Impact Assessment of Land Acquisition for the Defence Industrial Corridor Project by the UPEIDA: A Study of the Affected Farmers of Sarh Village in Kanpur Nagar District'.

PI: Dr. Animesh Roy (Sole)

Funding Agency: Collectorate, Kanpur Nagar District

Grant Amount (Rs.): 2:00 Lakh Status: Completed (April 2021).

## VII. Capacity Building/Training Programmes coordinated and organized:

- 1. 'Two-week capacity building programme for the Social Science Faculty Members' funded by the ICSSR. Dates: 22 May 04 June, 2017. Grant sanctioned: Rs. 9,40,000/-. Venue: Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow. (**Sole Coordinator**)
- 2. 'Ten-day capacity building programme for the faculties and research scholars of social sciences' funded by the Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow. Dates: 10-19 February, 2018. Grant sanctioned: 8,40,000/-. (Sole Coordinator)
- 3. '10-Day Methodology Programme in Advanced Tools and Techniques for Research Scholars of Social Sciences' funded by the ICSSR. Dates: 11-20 July, 2022. Grant Sanctioned 5.50 Lakhs. (with Dr. K.S. Rao, GIDS).

## VIII. Supervision of M.A. /M.Sc. Intern Students of the Lucknow University:

I supervised the following three M.A. / M.Sc. students of the Lucknow University for their one-month internship project/dissertation:

- 1. Ms. Akansha Chandra, MSc Statistics 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester (2023-24) student, the Department of Statistics, Lucknow University. The title of her internship dissertation was 'Household Amenities in Uttar Pradesh: A Comparative Study of Scheduled Caste and General Caste'.
- 2. Ms. Kavya Shahi, MA Economics 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester (2021-22) student, IT College, Lucknow University. The title of her internship dissertation was '*Impact of Covid-19 Pandemic and Lockdowns on the Construction Workers in Lucknow*'.
- 3. Ms. Parthivi R. Vishwakarma, MA Economics 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester (2021-22) student, IT College, Lucknow University. The title of her internship dissertation was 'Impact of Covid-19 Pandemic on Daily Wage Workers: A Case Study of Lucknow'.
- 4. Mr. Aditya Kumar, M.Sc. Statistics 2<sup>nd</sup> semester (2019-20) student, Department of Statistics, Lucknow University. The title of his one-month internship dissertation was *'The Survival Labour: A Study of Domestic Help in Lucknow'*.

## IX. Important Administrative and Editorial Responsibilities at the Institute (GIDS):

- 1. I have been nominated as the Seminar Coordinator for organizing lectures/seminars of the visitors, faculties and researchers of other institutions in India and abroad at the institute (GIDS) for a period of two years (01 June, 2022 to 31 May, 2024).
- 2. A member of the 'Policy Brief Publication Committee' (with Dr. P. K. Trivedi) at the institute for a period of two years (01 June, 2022 to 31 May, 2024).
- 3. I had been nominated to edit the institute's 03 Annual Reports for the academic years 2021-22, 2019-20 and 2017-18.
- 4. I was a member of the institute's Board of Governors to represent the faculty for a period of one year from 01 April, 2018 to 31 March, 2019.

## X. Research Paper(s) presented in seminar/conference/workshop:

(Recent 16 Papers are listed below, the latest first)

Sl. No.	Title of the paper	Seminar/workshop on	Organised by	Level	Year
1	Expanding Urban, Shrinking Rural: Land and Common Grabs and Environmental Degradation in Peri-Urban Kolkata, India	Environmental Policy Discourse Since the 1960s: Policies, Problems and narratives of Environment Policies in Europe and Asia	Institute for Governance, Policies & Politics (IGPP), New Delhi, Centre for the Study of Social Systems	International	November, 2022

			(CSSS), JNU, New Delhi and Justus- Liebig University, Germany		
2	'Rethinking the Land Question: Dispossession, Neoliberal Urbanism and a Transmuting Indian Agrarian Society'	South Asia Economic Development	The faculty of economics, South Asian University, New Delhi	International	February, 2019
3	'The Dispossession Question: Restructuring of Rural Spaces, Livelihoods and Transmuting Agrarian Societies'	Population, Environment and Sustainable Development	Ravenshaw University, Cuttack	National	December, 2017
4	Restructuring the rural- periphery through dispossession: knowledge- based city, informality and the labour question	Informality, employment and labour market	The Indian Society of Labour Economics at GIFT, Trivandrum	International	December, 2017
5	The question of development: land dispossession, land marginalization and primitive accumulation	Emerging India and second generation reforms: initiatives and implications	Department of Applied Economics, Lucknow University	International	April, 2017
6	Rethinking the land question: neoliberal urbanism, dispossession and societal transformation	The land question in neoliberal India	The Indian Institute of Advanced Studies (IIAS), Shimla	International	October, 2017
7	The question of development: land acquisition, land marginalization and proletarianization of peasants	Agrarian crisis in rural India: issues and challenges	MPISSR, Ujjain, MP	National	February, 2017
8	The question of development: land acquisition, property rights and rural livelihoods	Land rights, changing agrarian relations and rural transformation	NIRD, Hyderabad	National	October, 2016
9	Land acquisition, real estate intervention and social transformation: a case study of Kolkata peri-urban area	Applied economics and business	The Department of Economics, SMVDU, Katra, Jammu & Kashmir	International	July, 2016
10	Land dispossession, class formation and rising disparity among the dispossessed households: a case study of	Development-induced displacement, migration, land acquisition and resettlement	CDS, Trivandrum	International	February, 2016

## Rajarhat, West Bengal

11	Land dispossession and rural transformation	Sustainability and Inclusiveness	Ravenshaw University, Cuttack	National	November, 2014
12	Land acquisition and the dilution of legal provisions-a case study	The cultural, economic and socio- ecological dynamics of peri-urban land use change and their implications for regional development	Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi and University of Cologne, Germany	International	September, 2013
13	Land use change and land acquisition: Insight into an enamouring development	Population, development and environment	Institute for Social and Economic Change (ISEC), Bangalore	National	April, 2013
14	Mesmerising development and changing facets of rural livelihoods in Rajarhat	Millennium development goals and rural development in India: Policy initiatives, targets and achievements	National Institute of Rural Development (NIRD), Hyderabad	National	February, 2013
15	Development or marginalisation? Agricultural land acquisition and changes in livelihoods of farmers	Population, development and disaster management	Department of Geography & Disaster Management, Tripura University, Tripura	International	February, 2012
16	Development of irrigation in West Bengal: issues of regional disparity	Regional environmental problems and societal development	Dept. of Geography & Environment Management, Vidyasagar University	National	February, 2010

# XI. Invited Lectures/Resource Person in Workshops/Capacity Building/Research Methodology Programmes

- 1. Delivered an invited lecture on 'Writing Analytical Research Papers' in a 'Five-day Online Capacity Building Programme on Quantitative Data Management and Analytical Writing in Labour Research' jointly organized by the Council for Social Development (CSD), Hyderabad and VV Giri National Labour Institute, Noida on 11 January, 2023.
- 2. Delivered an invited lecture on 'Designing a Survey Questionnaire' in a 'One-week Workshop on Research Methodology and Data Analysis (19-24 September, 2022)' organized by the Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC), University of Lucknow on 19 September, 2022.

- 3. Delivered a lecture on 'Mixed Methods and Social Research' in a national level '10-Day Methodology Programme in Advanced Tools and Techniques for the Research Scholars of Social Sciences' organized by the Giri Institute of Development Studies (GIDS), Lucknow during 11 20 July, 2022.
- 4. Delivered an invited lecture on 'Qualitative Research Methods in Social Geography' organized by the National PG College, Lucknow on 17 January, 2023.
- 5. Delivered an invited lecture on 'From colonial to neoliberal regime: understanding the paradigms of land dispossession in India' organized by the Society for Research Alternatives (SFRA) on 22 January, 2022.
- 6. Delivered a talk as a Plenary Speaker in the international e-conference on 'Borderless Growth, Equity and Sustainable Development: The Pathway to Human Welfare' organized by the Department of Geography, Isabella Thoburn College, Lucknow during 29-30 June, 2020.
- 7. Delivered a lecture on 'Writing a Research Proposal' in the online training programme on 'Training of Trainers on Research Methodology for Rural Development Professionals' jointly organized by the National Institute of Rural Development (NIRD) & Panchayati Raj, Hyderabad and Deen Dayal Upadhyaya State Institute of Rural Development, Lucknow on 29 June, 2020.
- 8. Delivered a keynote talk on 'Transforming Metropolitan Periphery: Dispossession, Neoliberal City, and the Land Question' in the 2-day national webinar on "Changing physical, economic and cultural landscapes: understanding the geographic processes and perspectives" organized by the Department of Geography, K.D. College of Commerce and General Studies, Midnapore, West Bengal during 21-21, September, 2020.
- 9. Delivered a lecture on 'Mixed Methods in Social Science Research' in National Webinar on "Methods, Software & Tools in Social Science Research" organized by the Sudhiranjan Lahiri Mahavidyalaya, Nadia, West Bengal on 24 July, 2020.
- 10. Delivered a lecture on 'How to write a Research Proposal' at the NIRDPR Off-campus training Programme on 'Training of Trainers on Research and Training Methodology for Rural Development Professionals' at Deen Dayal Upadhayaya State Institute of Rural Development (DDU-SIRD, Bakshi Ka Talab, Lucknow during 27-31 May, 2019.
- 11. Contributed as a resource person to 3-Day Workshop on 'Identification of Research Methodology Resources for Teachers' organized by the National Resource Centre for Education, on 11-13 June, 2018 at the National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration, New Delhi.
- 12. Delivered a lecture on *'Conceptualization and theorization of a Topic in Social Science Research'* in the pre-conference event of the 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of UPUEA held at the Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow on on 28 October, 2018.

## XII. Panelist, Discussant & Co-chair in Seminar Plenary/Technical Session

- 1. Was a panelist for a session in the two-day international seminar on 'Environmental Policy Discourse Since the 1960s: Policies, Problems and narratives of Environment Policies in Europe and Asia' jointly organized by the Institute for Governance, Policies & Politics (IGPP), New Delhi, Centre for the Study of Social Systems (CSSS), JNU, New Delhi and Justus-Liebig University, Germany at JNU during 24 25 November, 2022.
- 2. Was a discussant in the sixth plenary session of the National Seminar on 'Agrarian Crisis in Rural India: Issues and Challenges' held at the M.P. Institute of Social Science Research, Ujjain during 14-15 February, 2017.
- 3. Co-chaired a technical session titled 'urbanization, development and emerging challenges' of the 39<sup>th</sup> Conference of the Institute of Indian Geographers (IIG) on 'Population, Environment and Sustainable Development' held at the Ravenshaw University, Cuttack during 26-28 December, 2017.

## XIII. Travel grants received for presenting Research Papers from following organizers:

I received travel grants from the following institutes/universities for presenting my research work:

- 1. Institute for Governance, Policies & Politics (IGPP), New Delhi & the Justus-Liebig University, Germany (November, 2022)
- 2. Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad (July, 2019)
- 3. Faculty of Economics, South Asian University (SAU), New Delhi (February, 2019)
- 4. National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration (NIEPA), New Delhi (June, 2018)
- 5. Indian Institute of Advance Studies (IIAS), Shimla (October, 2017)
- 6. MP Institute of Social Science Research, Ujjain (February, 2017)
- 7. National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad (October, 2016)
- 8. Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum (February, 2016)
- 9. Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore (April, 2013)
- 10. National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad (February, 2013)

#### XIV a) Reviewer of Reputed Refereed International Journal

- 1. Development and Change, published by WILEY (2016).
- 2. Chinese Sociological Dialogue, published by SAGE, UK (2017).
- 3. Contribution to Indian Sociology, published by SAGE (2020).
- 4. Journal of Applied Social Science, published by SAGE (2020).

- 5. Humanities & Social Sciences Communications, published by Springer Nature (2021).
- 6. Social Change, published by SAGE (2021)
- 7. Society and Culture in South Asia, published by SAGE (2022)
- 8. *The International Journal of Community and Social Development*, published by SAGE (2022)
- 9. Journal of Contemporary Asia, published by Taylor & Francis (2023)
- 10. Asian Women (2023)
- 11. The International Journal of Community and Social Development (2023)

## b) Reviewer of other peer-reviewed Journals

- 1. Journal of Geography and Regional Planning
- 2. Health, Nutrition and Hygiene: The Dynamics of Social Ecology in India

# XV. Refresher/ Orientation/Capacity Building Programme participated:

Sl. No	Course Name	Duration	Organised by
1	Migration and Development: Issues and Perspectives	02/05/2016 to 05/05/2016	V.V. Giri National Labour Institute, Noida
2	Capacity Building Programme for Faculties in Social Sciences	16/02/2015 to 27/02/2015	Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow
3	Refresher Course	23/06/2014 to 12/07/2014	Academic Staff College, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh University
4	Orientation Programme	02/03/2010 to 26/03/2010	Academic Staff College, JNU, New Delhi

## XVI. Courses/Papers Taught

- 1. B.A. Honours Programme (at Previous Workplace):
  - (1) Population and Urban Geography
  - (2) Social and Political Geography
  - (3) Remote Sensing and GIS
- 2. Ph. D. Programme (at Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow)
  - (1) Approaches to Research (one unit)

## XVII. Referees

1. Dr. Deepak K Mishra

Professor

Centre for the Study of Regional Development,

SSS-III

Jawaharlal Nehru University,

New Delhi - 110067

Cell phone: +91-9910139366 Office (JNU): +91-11-26704578 Email: deepakmishra.jnu@gmail.com

## 2. Dr. Dependranath Das

Professor & Rector (Administration)
Centre for the Study of Regional Development
Jawaharlal Nehru University

New Delhi - 110067

Email: dipendra02@gmail.com

## 3. Dr. Prashant K. Trivedi

Associate Professor Giri Institute of Development Studies (GIDS), Sectior- O, Aliganj, Lucknow - 226024

Cell phone: +91-9415215593/9953183452 Office (GIDS): +91-522- 4001661 / 67; Extn: 35

Email: prashantcsd@gmail.com

## XVIII. Address

Permanent Address	Address for Correspondence	
B-206,	Qtr. No. 6/3,	
B- Block,	Giri Institute of Development Studies (GIDS),	
Pushpakalay,	Sector $-$ O,	
Barasat-Barrackpore Road,	Aliganj,	
Barasat	Lucknow – 226024	
Kolkata - 700126	Uttar Pradesh	

#### **Declaration**

I hereby declare that the information given above is true to the best of my knowledge.

Arimed Roy

Animesh Roy Assistant Professor Giri Institute of Development Studies Sector – O, Aliganj, Lucknow – 226024 India